

Pack 5 English Day 2

What to do today

1. Read an explanation

- Read *Green Vale School Football Team*.
 - How many reasons for the team's success are given?
 - Which of these reasons do you think is most important?
 - Why?

2. Remind yourself about adverbials and conjunctions

- Use the *PowerPoint about Adverbials and Conjunctions* or, if that isn't possible, remind yourself using the *Revision Card* (on page 3).
- Read *Green Vale School Football Team* again and highlight at least six conjunctions and underline at least six adverbials. If you are not printing the sheet, make yourself a table:

conjunctions	adverbials

- Check with the *Answers* below (on page 7).

3. Write an explanation

- Think about a person or team that you know that has been successful. You might choose a sports-team, a musician/artist or a contestant in a competition.
- Make notes on an *Explanation Planner* about their success and the reasons that they have been successful.
- Use your notes to write an explanation. Check with the *Explanation Features* list as you do (on page 5).

Well done! Now show your explanation to a grown-up. Can they understand the reasons that you have given? Can you show them some of the Explanation Features that you have used?

Try this Fun-Time Extra

- Draw a picture of you in ten years' time. Imagine you have been really successful! Write what you have achieved and explain the reasons for your success.

Green Vale School Football Team

For the last five years, this village school football team has come top of the Small Schools' League. This year they entered and won the County Cup: a competition open to all schools in the area. How is it that a small school can produce such winning results, time after time?

Size

A surprising fact about the school is its size. Green Vale is a small school, comprising of fifty pupils. Whereas a typical school may have 30 children in Year 6 to choose from, Green Vale must select its team from across KS2 in order to have enough players. It is the small size of the school, however, which gives the team an edge over other teams. With such small class sizes, pupils know each other very well and the team often has siblings playing together. Therefore, the team's communication is very strong. Every player on the pitch is quick to call for passes and the goalkeeper keeps the team informed of close marking.



Location

On initial inspection, Green Vale's football pitch is unsuitable for practice: it is on a slope, uneven and on occasion, has livestock grazing. It is because of the unfavourable conditions that Green Vale players have developed renowned skills. The unpredictability of the ball movement results in quick reaction times for both attackers and defenders. Training on a slope results in greater fitness and avoiding a passing sheep presents players with practice in defensive dribbling and scanning the changing surroundings.

Extra-curricular Activity

One of the lesser known features of the school is its dance programme; all pupils attend ballet, tap and ballroom lessons from the age of five. In addition to PE lessons, clubs are run at lunchtime for those who wish to learn bhangra, Irish or street dance. Pupils often take part in festivals and performances. Dance develops balance, fitness and fast footwork. It is because of this that Green Vale players have great ball control. Since players easily change direction and use all parts of the foot, trips and falls are rare. Because players are used to leaps, springs and turns and demonstrate agility and poise on the pitch, it is a combination which proves devastating to opponents.

Whatever the explanation for Green Vale's football success, local coaches and teams stand to benefit from the school's next project: a coach academy. It might be that the team will develop its own worthy competition.

Recommendations for other schools:

1. *Build strong relationships between team members*
2. *Use the limitations of your home-pitch to your advantage.*
3. *Explore whether other sports or dance could aid your football performance.*

Team Statistics:

- 12 wins
- 3 draws
- 1 loss
- 52 goals scored
- 7 goals conceded

Revision Card: Adverbials and Conjunctions

Cohesive devices

Cohesive devices are like road signs.

They keep the text **running smoothly**, making it clear **which direction** to follow and how different parts are **linked**.

Some are used to create cohesion **within paragraphs** and some are used to create cohesion **between paragraphs**.

Conjunctions

Adverbials

Determiners and Pronouns

Ellipsis

Repetition

Cohesive devices – Conjunctions

Conjunctions can be used as cohesive devices.

Conjunctions link clauses.

The links create cohesion by joining clauses and explaining how they are joined.

Conjunctions can give meaning to the links, to do with...

time

when
while
since
as
before

place

where
wherever

cause

because
so
for
since

condition

if
unless
even if

contrast

although
though
whereas
while

Cohesive devices - Adverbials

An adverbial modifies a verb or a clause.

Adverbials can be ...answering questions such as,

firstly

a word,

In what order?

on initial inspection

a phrase,

Where?

or a clause,

When?

when playing other teams

How?

Planner

Whose success are you explaining?

What have they achieved?

What reasons can you think of for their success?

Which of these reasons is most important?

Explanation Features

Purpose – tells why or how something happens

Range – Non-fiction book or article, encyclopaedia entry, write-up of a science experiment, technical manual.

- **Title** telling what needs to be explained
- **Introduction** (often making a link to the reader)
- **Clear layout**, e.g. sections or paragraphs
- **Bullet points** or **sub-headings**
- **Diagrams** and **illustrations**
- **Technical vocabulary** (often with definitions)
- Present-tense **verbs**
- **Causal language** (e.g. because; ‘if...then...’; the reason that; when; so; this results in; this causes; therefore)
- **Passive verbs**
- **Formal connectives** (e.g. however, therefore, consequently)
- Usually **formal register**
- **Closing sentence** to round off the explanation

Explanation

Write your explanation about success here. Try to include some of the Explanation Features.



A large rectangular writing area with a decorative orange and black border. The border features a repeating pattern of small black dots and a wavy orange line. The interior of the rectangle is filled with horizontal lines, providing a guide for writing.

Green Vale School Football Team – Answers – conjunctions and adverbials

Adverbials are underlined. **Conjunctions are highlighted**

For the last five years, this village school football team has come top of the Small Schools' League. This year they entered **and** won the County Cup: a competition open to all schools in the area. How is it **that** a small school can produce such winning results, time after time?

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My Successful Future